

ex-Pvt, USMC

## CURRENT DISCHARGE AND APPLICANT'S REQUEST

Application Received: 20130416  
 Characterization of Service Received: (corrected) UNDER OTHER THAN HONORABLE CONDITIONS  
 Narrative Reason for Discharge: (per DD 214) MISCONDUCT  
 Authority for Discharge: (per DD 214) MARCORSEPMAN 6210.5 [DRUGS]

Applicant's Request: Characterization change to: GENERAL (UNDER HONORABLE CONDITIONS)  
 Narrative Reason change to: NONE REQUESTED

## SUMMARY OF SERVICE

## Prior Service:

Inactive: USMCR (DEP) 19981109 - 19981116 COG Active: NONE

Pre-Service Drug Waiver: YES

## Period of Service Under Review:

Date of Current Enlistment: 19981117 Age at Enlistment: 18  
 Period of Enlistment: 4 Years 0 Months Highest Rank: PRIVATE  
 Date of Discharge: 19990602 AFQT: 80  
 Length of Service: 00 Year(s) 06 Month(s) 17 Day(s)  
 Education Level: 12  
 MOS: 9900  
 Proficiency/Conduct Marks (# of occasions): 4.0 (1) / 3.9 (1) Fitness Reports: NOT APPLICABLE

Awards and Decorations (per DD 214): Rifle MM

Periods of UA/CONF: NONE

NJP: 1

- 19990329: Article 112a (Wrongful use, possession, etc. of controlled substances)  
 Awarded: FOP RESTR Suspended: NONE

SCM: NONE SPCM: NONE CC: NONE Retention Warning Counseling: NONE

## TYPES OF DOCUMENTS SUBMITTED/REVIEWED

## Related to Military Service:

DD 214:  Service/Medical Record:  Other Records:

## Related to Post-Service Period:

Employment:  Finances:  Education/Training:   
 Health/Medical Records:  Rehabilitation/Treatment:  Criminal Records:   
 Personal Documentation:  Community Service:  References:   
 Department of VA letter:  Other Documentation:   
 Additional Statements:  
 From Applicant:  From/To Representation:  From/To Congress member:

## PERTINENT REGULATION/LAW

A. Paragraph 6210, MISCONDUCT, of the Marine Corps Separation and Retirement Manual, (MCO P1900.16E), effective 31 January 1997 until 31 August 2001.

B. Secretary of the Navy Instruction 5420.174D of 22 December 2004, Naval Discharge Review Board (NDRB) Procedures and Standards, Part II, Para 211, Regularity of Government Affairs, Part V, Para 502, Propriety and Para 503, Equity.

Key: NFIR - Not found in record      RESTR - Restriction      NJP - Nonjudicial punishment      SCM - Summary court-martial  
 SPCM - Special court-martial      FOP - Forfeiture of pay      RIR - Reduction in rank      EPD - Extra duties  
 CONF - Confinement      CC - Civilian conviction      CCU - Correctional Custody Unit      CBW - Confinement on bread and water

**DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY  
NAVAL DISCHARGE REVIEW BOARD (NDRB)  
DISCHARGE REVIEW DECISIONAL DOCUMENT**

**APPLICANT'S ISSUES**

1. The Applicant seeks an upgrade to enhance employment and educational opportunities.
2. The Applicant contends youth and immaturity were contributing factors in his misconduct.

**DECISION**

Date: 20131114    DOCUMENTARY REVIEW    Location: WASHINGTON D.C.    Representation: NONE

**By a vote of 5-0 the Characterization shall remain UNDER OTHER THAN HONORABLE CONDITIONS.  
By a vote of 5-0 the Narrative Reason shall remain MISCONDUCT.**

**DISCUSSION**

The NDRB, under its responsibility to examine the propriety and equity of an Applicant's discharge, is authorized to change the character of service and the reason for discharge if such change is warranted. In reviewing discharges, the Board presumes regularity in the conduct of governmental affairs unless there is substantial credible evidence to rebut the presumption, to include evidence submitted by the Applicant. The Board did complete a thorough review of the circumstances that led to his discharge and the discharge process to ensure his discharge met the pertinent standards of equity and propriety. The Applicant's record of service included one nonjudicial punishment (NJP) for violation of the Uniform Code of Military Justice (UCMJ): Article 112a (Wrongful use, possession, etc. of controlled substances, 1 specification). The Applicant also had a pre-service drug waiver for using marijuana 20 times prior to entering the Marine Corps, and acknowledged his complete understanding of the Marine Corps Policy Concerning Illegal Use of Drugs on 24 October 1998. Based on the Article 112a violation, processing for administrative separation is mandatory. When notified of administrative separation processing using the administrative board procedure, the Applicant waived his rights to consult with a qualified counsel and request an administrative board but waived his right to submit a written statement.

Issue 1: (Nondecisional) The Applicant seeks an upgrade to enhance employment and educational opportunities. The NDRB has no authority to upgrade a discharge for the sole purpose of enhancing employment or educational opportunities. Regulations limit the NDRB's review to a determination of the propriety and equity of the discharge.

Issue 2: (Decisional) (Equity) RELIEF NOT WARRANTED. The Applicant contends youth and immaturity were contributing factors in his misconduct. While the Applicant may feel his youth and immaturity were the underlying causes of his misconduct, the record clearly reflects his willful misconduct and demonstrated he was unfit for further service. The evidence of record does not demonstrate the Applicant was not responsible for his conduct or that he should not be held accountable for his actions. The NDRB recognizes that many of our servicemembers are young at the time they enlist for service, however, most still manage to serve honorably. While some members may be less mature than others, the NDRB does not view a member's claim of immaturity to be a mitigating factor or a sufficient reason for misconduct. Relief denied.

Summary: After a thorough review of the available evidence, to include the Applicant's summary of service, service record entries and discharge process, the Board found the discharge was proper and equitable. Therefore, the awarded characterization of service shall remain UNDER OTHER THAN HONORABLE CONDITIONS and the narrative reason for separation shall remain MISCONDUCT. The Applicant remains eligible for a personal appearance hearing for a period of fifteen years from the date of his discharge. The Applicant is directed to the Addendum for additional information.

**ADDENDUM: Information for the Applicant**

**Complaint Procedures:** If you believe the decision in your case is unclear, not responsive to the issues you raised, or does not otherwise comport with the decisional document requirements of DoD Instruction 1332.28, you may submit a complaint in accordance with Enclosure (5) of that Instruction to the Joint Service Review Activity, OUSD (P&R) PI-LP, The Pentagon, Washington, DC 20301-4000. You should read Enclosure (5) of the Instruction before submitting such a complaint. The complaint procedure does not permit a challenge of the merits of the decision; it is designed solely to ensure that the decisional documents meet applicable requirements for clarity and responsiveness. You may view DoD Instruction 1332.28 and other Decisional Documents by going online at "<http://Boards.law.af.mil>."

**Additional Reviews:** After a document review has been conducted, former members are eligible for a personal appearance hearing, provided the application is received at the NDRB within 15 years of the Applicant's date of discharge. The Applicant can provide documentation to support any claims of post-service accomplishments or any additional evidence related to this discharge. Representation at a personal appearance hearing is recommended but not required. There are veterans organizations such as the American Legion and the Disabled American Veterans that are willing to provide guidance to former service members in their efforts to obtain a discharge upgrade. If a former member has been discharged for more than 15 years, has already been granted a personal appearance hearing or has otherwise exhausted their opportunities before the NDRB, the Applicant may petition the Board for Correction of Naval Records (BCNR), 701 South Courthouse Road, Suite 1001, Arlington, VA 22204-2490 for further review.

**Service Benefits:** The U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) determines eligibility for post-service benefits, not the NDRB. There is no requirement or law that grants recharacterization solely on the issue of obtaining veterans benefits and this issue does not serve to provide a foundation upon which the Board can grant relief.

**Employment/Educational Opportunities:** The NDRB has no authority to upgrade a discharge for the sole purpose of enhancing employment or educational opportunities. Regulations limit the NDRB's review to a determination of the propriety and equity of the discharge.

**Reenlistment/RE-code:** Since the NDRB has no jurisdiction over reenlistment, reentry, or reinstatement into the Navy, Marine Corps, or any other of the Armed Forces, the NDRB is not authorized to change a reenlistment code. Only the BCNR can make changes to reenlistment codes. Additionally, the NDRB has no authority to upgrade a discharge for the sole purpose of enhancing reenlistment opportunities. An unfavorable "RE" code is, in itself, not a bar to reenlistment. A request for a waiver can be submitted during the processing of a formal application for reenlistment through a recruiter.

**Medical Conditions and Misconduct:** DoD disability regulations do not preclude a disciplinary separation. Appropriate regulations stipulate that separations for misconduct take precedence over potential separations for other reasons. Whenever a member is being processed through the Physical Evaluation Board, and is processed subsequently for an administrative involuntary separation or is referred to a court martial for misconduct, the disability evaluation is suspended pending the outcome of the non-disability proceedings. If the action includes either a punitive or administrative discharge for misconduct or for any basis wherein an Other Than Honorable discharge is authorized, the medical board report is filed in the member's terminated health record. Additionally, the NDRB does not have the authority to change a narrative reason for separation to one indicating a medical disability or other medical related reasons. Only the BCNR can grant this type of narrative reason change.

**Automatic Upgrades -** There is no law or regulation that provides for an unfavorable discharge to be upgraded based solely on the passage of time or good conduct subsequent to leaving naval service.

**Post-Service Conduct:** The NDRB is authorized to consider post-service factors in the recharacterization of a discharge. Outstanding post-service conduct, to the extent such matters provide a basis for a more thorough understanding of the Applicant's performance and conduct during the period of service under review, is considered during Board reviews. Documentation to support a post-service conduct upgrade includes, but is not limited to: a verifiable continuous employment record; marriage and children's birth certificates (if applicable); character witness statements; documentation of community or church service; certification of non-involvement with civil authorities; evidence of financial stability or letters of good standing from banks, credit card companies, or other financial institutions; attendance at or completion of higher education (official transcripts); and documentation of a drug-free lifestyle. The Applicant is advised that completion of these items alone does not guarantee the upgrade of an unfavorable discharge, as each discharge is reviewed by the Board on a case-by-case basis to determine if post-service accomplishments help demonstrate in-service misconduct was an aberration and not indicative of the member's overall character.

**Issues Concerning Bad-Conduct Discharges (BCD):** Because relevant and material facts stated in a court-martial specification are presumed by the NDRB to be established facts, issues relating to the Applicant's innocence of charges for which he was found guilty cannot form a basis for relief. With respect to a discharge adjudged by a special court-martial, the action of the NDRB is restricted to upgrades based on clemency. Clemency is an act of leniency that reduces the severity of the punishment imposed. The NDRB does not have the jurisdictional authority to review a discharge or dismissal resulting from a general court-martial.

**Board Membership:** The names and votes of the members of the NDRB Board are recorded on the original of this document and may be obtained from the service records by writing to:

Secretary of the Navy Council of Review Boards  
Attn: Naval Discharge Review Board  
720 Kennon Street SE Rm 309  
Washington Navy Yard DC 20374-5023